

# Headquarters U.S. Air Force

*Integrity - Service - Excellence*



## DAF IC Digital Infrastructure

Cloud Focused Presentation



**Colonel Michael Medgyessy**

**Department of the Air Force Intelligence**

**Chief Information Officer**

**Chief Data Officer**

**Authorizing Official**



Unclassified

# *What are these buzzwords?*

## *Why are they important?*



*Speed*



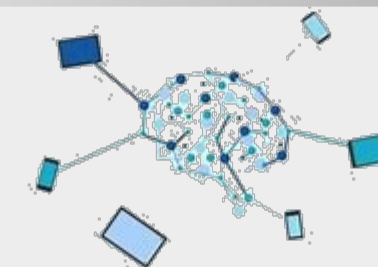
*Elastic*



*Hyperscale*



*Innovation  
At the edge*



*Enabling AI*

Unclassified

# Digital Transformation Overview

## VISION

By 2027, A SQUADRON IDENTIFIES A PROBLEM, CREATES A HUMAN-MACHINE TEAMED APPLICATION BY SELF-PROVISIONING THE COMPONENTS WITH THE BEST AI ALGORITHMS, AND OBTAINS ALL RELEVANT DATA WITH GLOBAL, FULLY ACCREDITED AND SECURE ACCESS IN LESS THAN 24 HOURS.

Data is postured for secure discovery, access, and integration between mission partners realizing data as a strategic asset

Integrated analytics and human machine teaming shorten the kill chain and improve rapid informed decision making

A mesh network suitable for DDIL operations or Agile Combat Employment (ACE) across Intel and DoD.

Commercial classified cloud platforms allow new elastic solutions as a service, deployed and used quickly, securely, and globally.

Cybersecurity risk is managed & security automation adopted to support acceleration of innovation & modernization.



SIGNUS/COGNOS/  
Unified Data Library

Wingman AI

Optimus

M2O & ODIN

Cloud SOC

ENTERPRISE  
SERVICE

Data is segmented and stored in non-standardized formats. Accessibility to mission relevant data is complicated by security levels, need to know and compatibility. Interoperability shortfalls complicate enabling the decision advantage.

Independent pockets of AI/ML and pilot efforts are being leveraged to enhance portions of the mission, and significant automation/integration gaps within the intelligence process.

Network traffic is best effort, encrypted path un-optimized, quality of service not standard for real-time services, and links side by side from various owners inaccessible for sharing and inefficiency in duplicated tunnel overhead.

On-prem data centers tightly coupled behind enclave boundaries providing services organically from locally owned infrastructure purchased guessing to growth which will utilize the capacity at its fullest prior to tech refresh. Ecosystem of globally created capabilities not captured.

Reciprocity challenges lead to duplicative cybersecurity efforts to gain ATOs. Manually intensive processes demand weeks and months to secure and maintain accreditation. Visibility of cyber threats and metrics is disparate and reactive in nature.

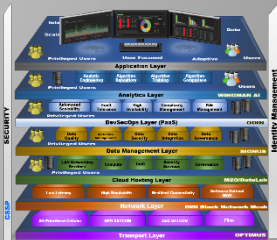
DATA &  
INFORMATION

SENSE MAKING/  
AAA

NETWORKS

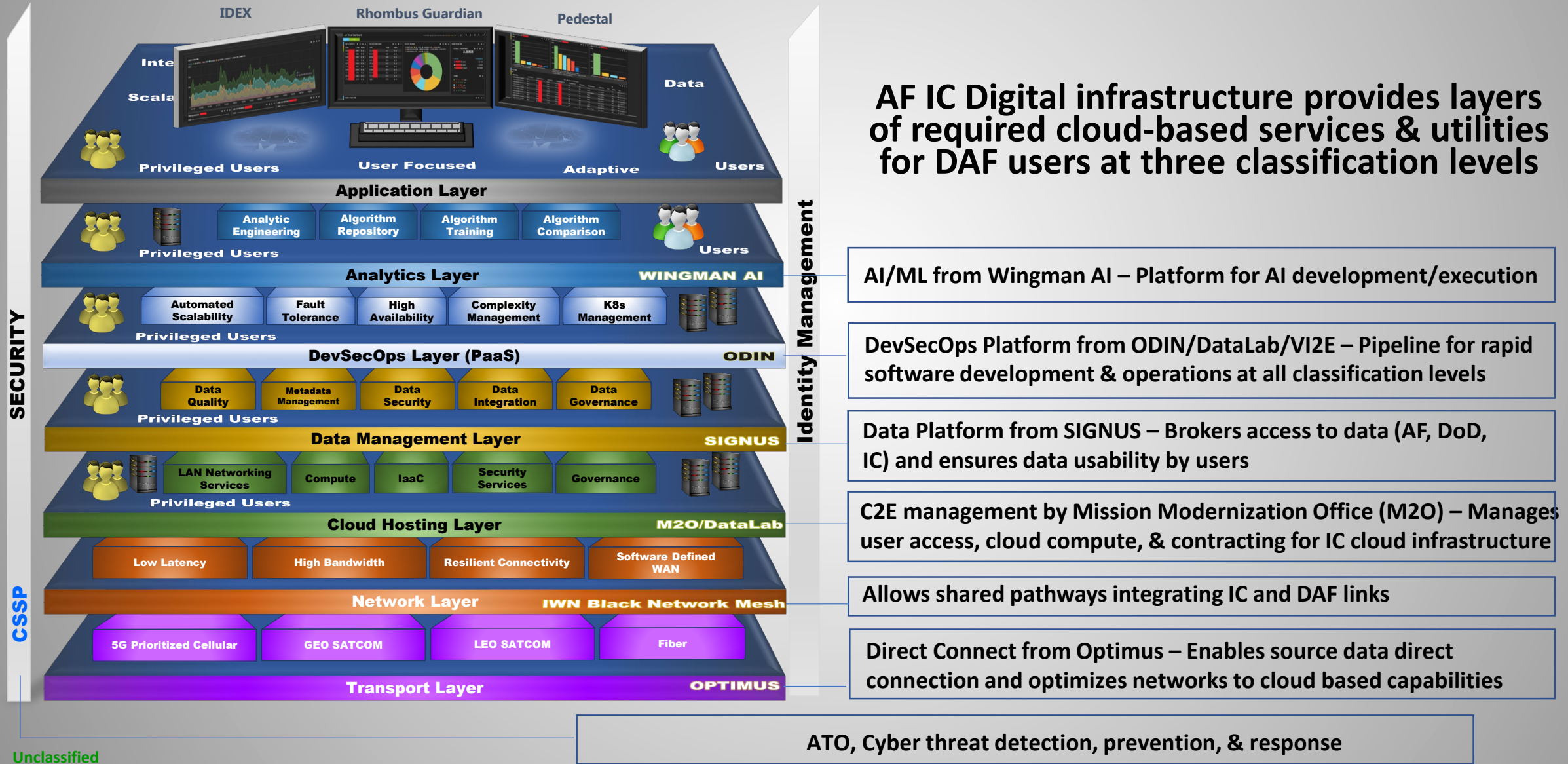
HYBRID CLOUD

CYBERSECURITY

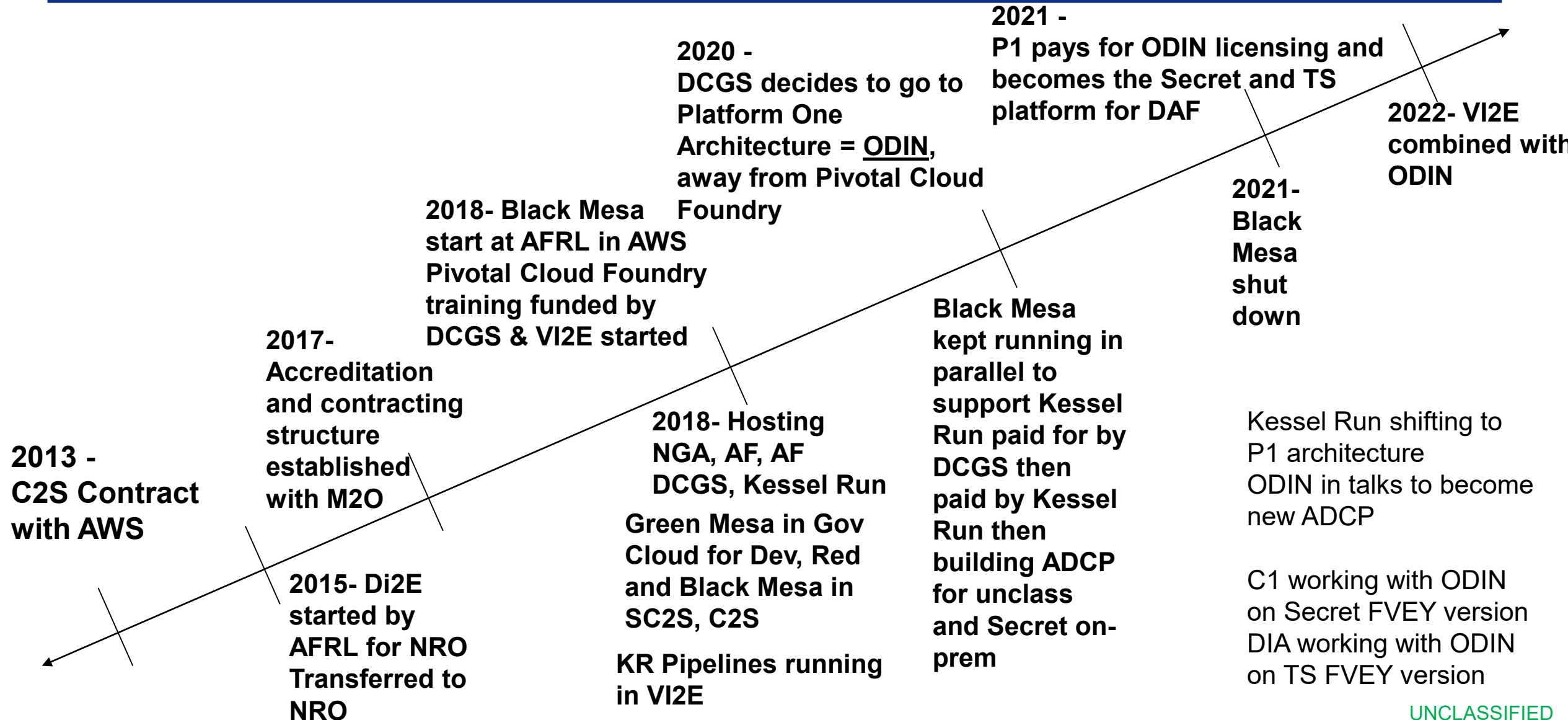


Current State

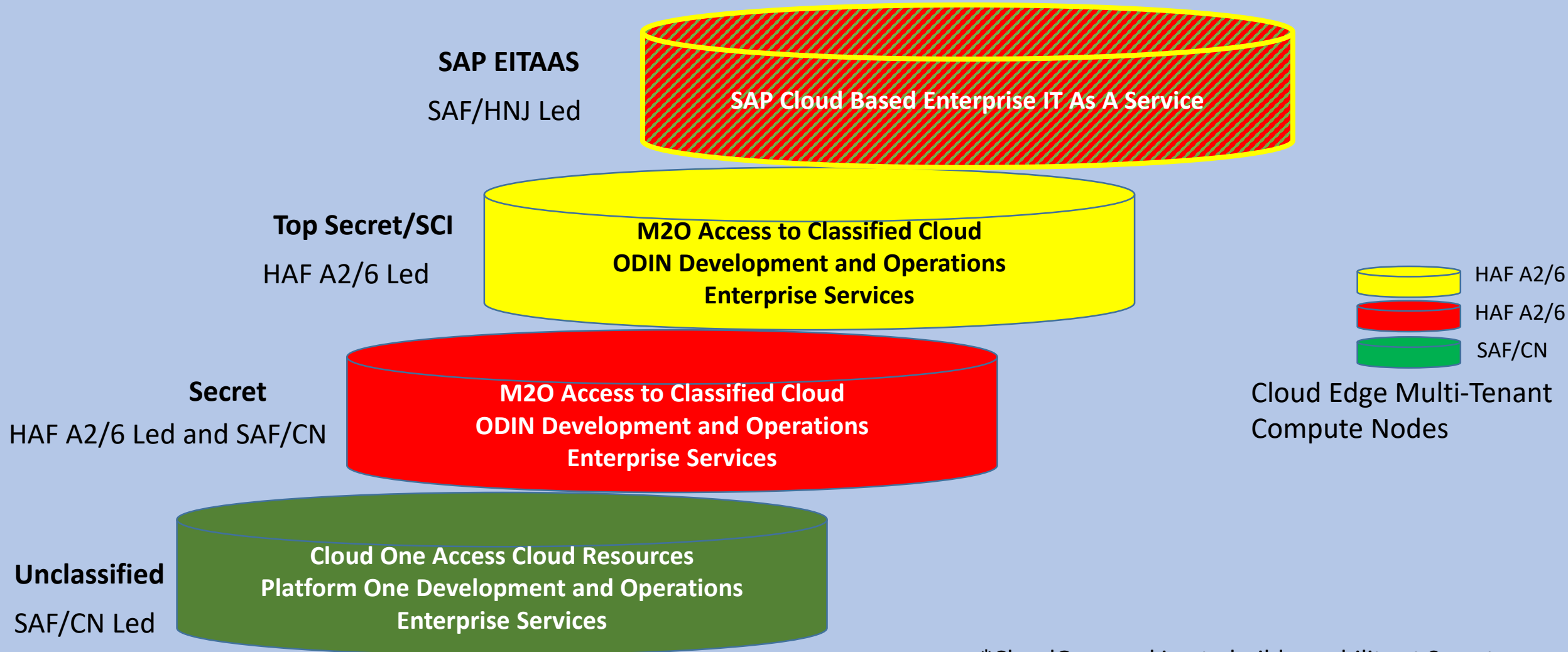
# Enterprise Service Capabilities Today



# Where did this come from?

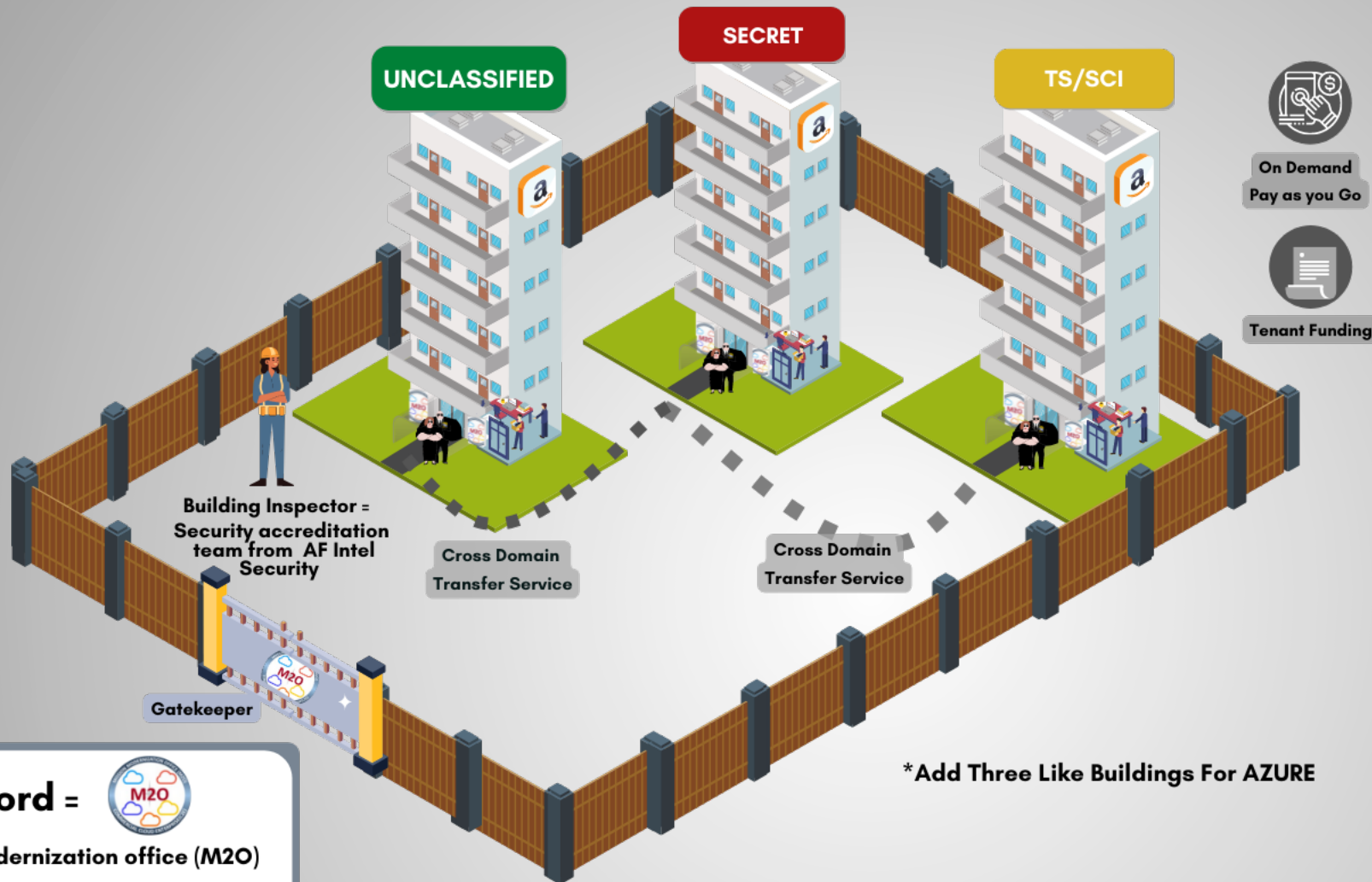


# DAF Cloud Digital Infrastructures



\*CloudOne working to build capability at Secret

\*\*ODIN has required limited unclassified capabilities



- On Demand Pay as you Go
- Tenant Funding

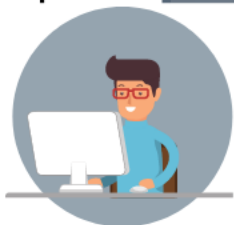
- Water & Sewer** = Cloud Service Provider Services from AWS
- DevSecOps Platform from ODIN/Datalab/VI2E**
- Duke Power Electric**
- Domination Gas** = Data Platform from SIGNUS
- COX Cable TV** = AI/ML from Wingman AI
- Verizon Internet** = Direct Connect from Optimus

**Landlord =**



Mission Modernization office (M2O)

<You pay rent to these people>



Landlord



Centralized Billing



Reception



Contracting



ADT Cloud Cyber Security from 33rd NWS

## Intelligence Community Cloud

Title 50 Cloud

Mayor DNI- IC CIO sheriff

ICD Regulations, Intel Funding

(17 Components including AF IC)

Service of Common Concern C2S contract through CIA



Realm of Dragons

## Department of Defense Cloud

Title 10 Cloud

Mayor SecDef -OSD CIO sheriff

DODI, DoD Funding

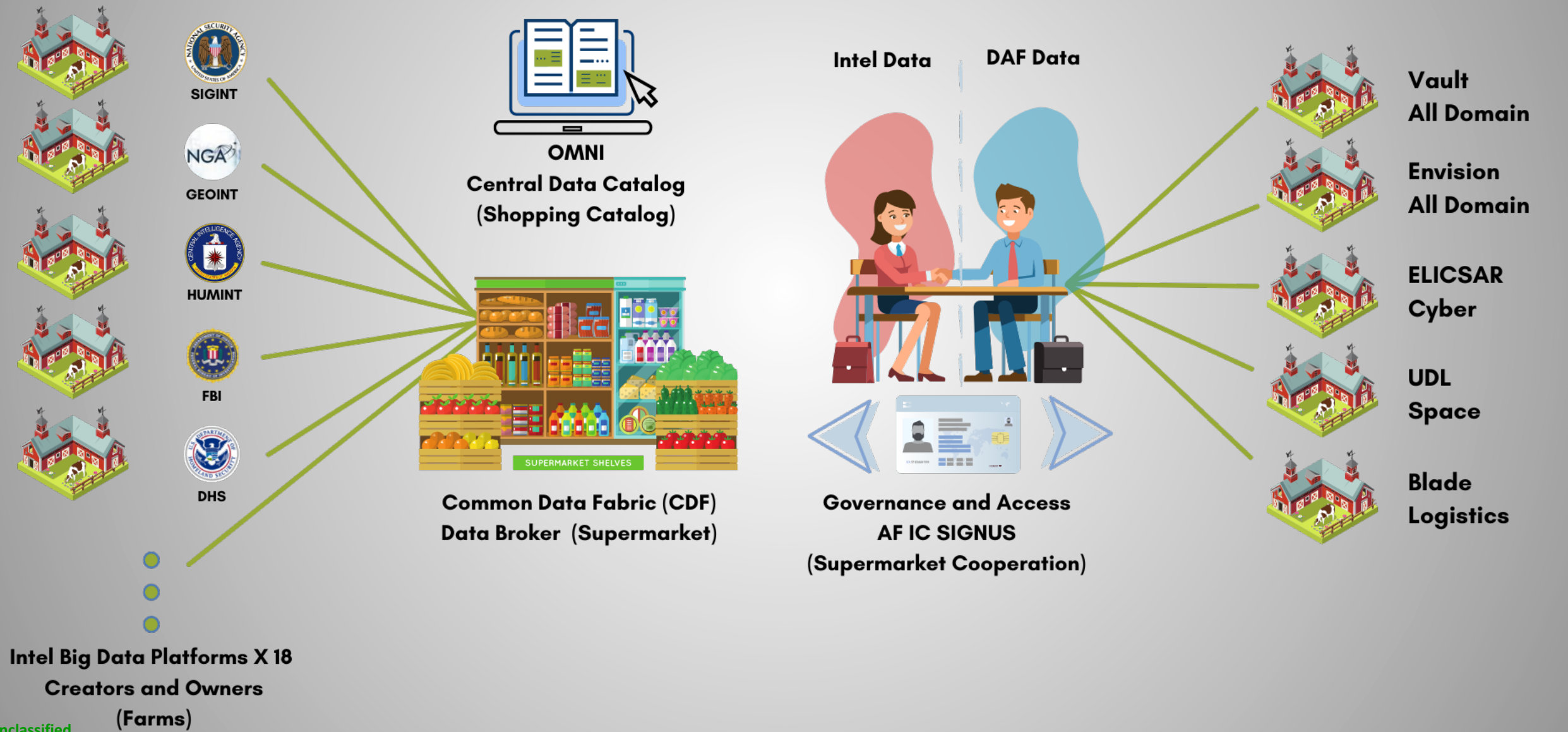
(Army, AF/Space, Navy, Marines, Coast Guard, DISA)

Enterprise Service contract JWCC through DISA

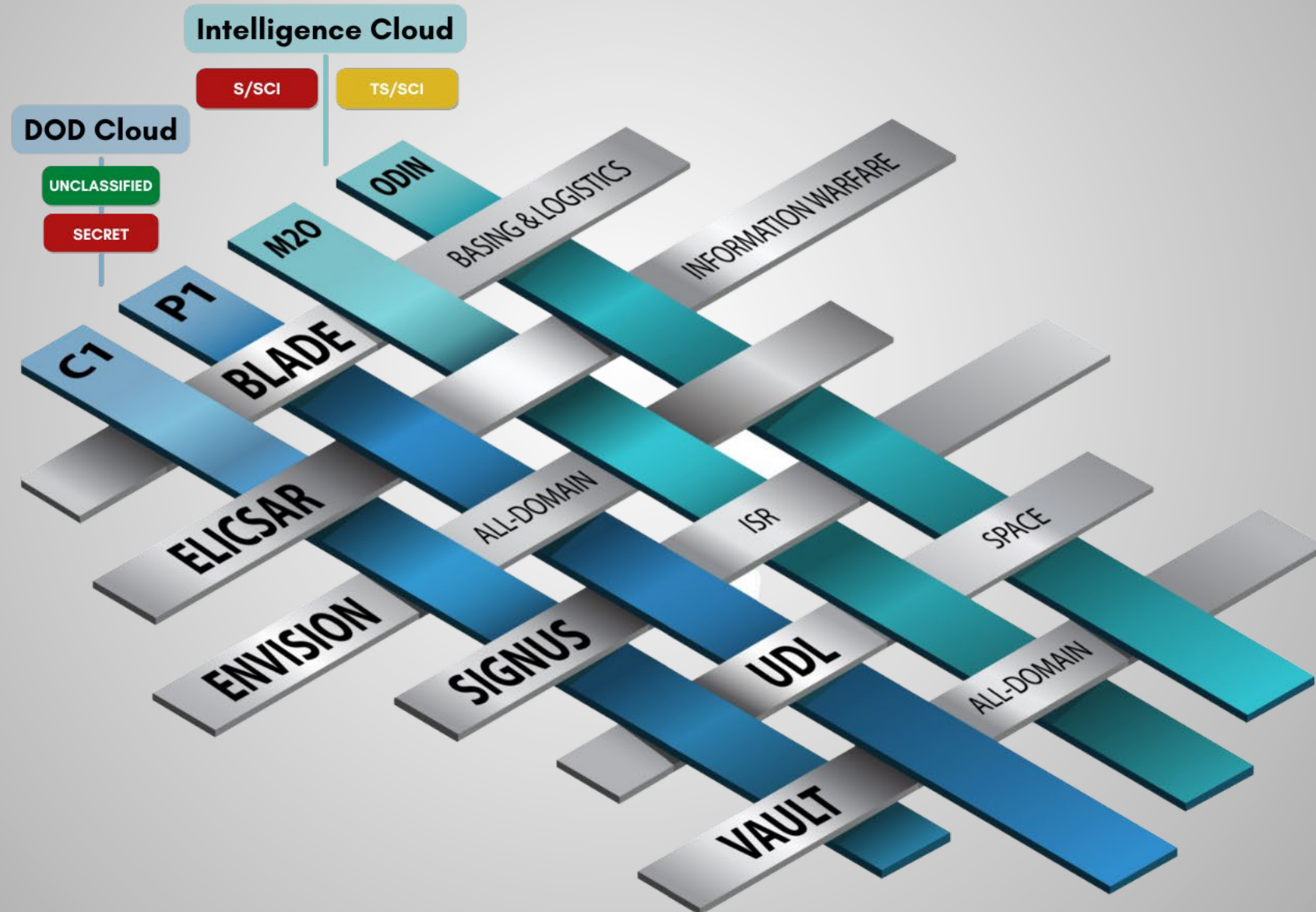


Middle Earth

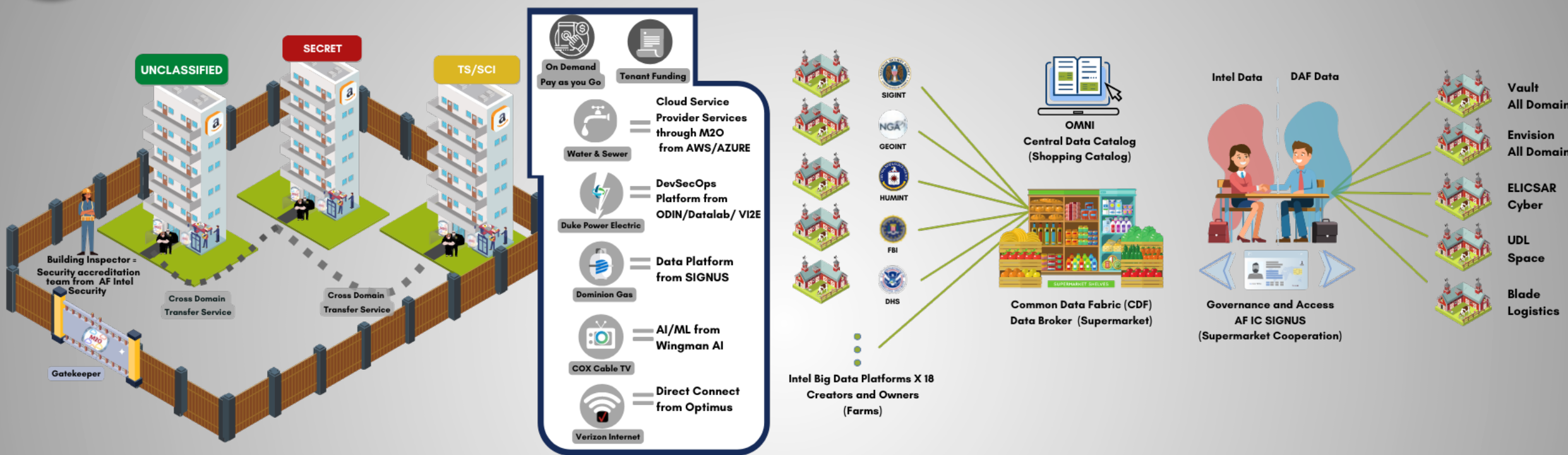
# IC Data Fabric to AF Data Fabric



# DAF Data Fabrics



# Applications Analogy



NASIC is like Pizza Hut with offices in these buildings which utilize the services to produce pre-made meals which a storefront like the restaurant can provide the customers to choose from and utilize.



Warfighters and intelligence professionals utilizing capabilities from applications ready to use for their use-cases.



# ***Deep Dive Optimus & ODIN***

- **Direct Connects to Classified Commercial Cloud with Cloud Edge Nodes**
- **Classified Commercial Cloud DevSecOps Platform providing IaaS and PaaS**



# *Overarching FMV Architecture Issues*

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- **Data Quality is being degraded as it hits the ground and is transported through multiple infrastructure hops**
- **Algorithms are being trained to lower quality video causing confidence and accuracy issues for detections**
- **Enhanced technologies and data standards are not being employed across the Enterprise to meet the future requirements**
- **Use cases being presented today are not addressed by the current infrastructure/workflows and promotes vendor lock into legacy solutions**



# Project Optimus

- **FMV on Secret Pilot use case:**
  - Edge node processing
  - Direct data ingest to SC2S
  - Cloud-based FMV data distribution
- **Architecture incorporates ML algorithms and cloud services embedded within these distributed cloud nodes across Air Force/community infrastructure**
- **Upstream data conditioning and direct ingest resulting in: better computer vision and the algorithms effectiveness**

*Future: Build on initial successes of the pilot program to expand Enterprise-wide and layer architecture with additional workflows*



# *Optimus Existing Deployment and Future*

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- Currently a Snowball is deployed OCONUS in Europe with NGA FMV applications and Algorithms sending video across a dedicated connection into SC2S via the direct connect capability at 10Gbps
- This summer connecting in local networking to test the infrastructure disconnected from CONUS and routed to local users to continue mission in a disconnected state
- Funded to expand to Pacific this FY to stand up a similar architecture
- Next Steps:
  - Funded add TS/SCI Snowball Edge in Europe
  - Funded add Direct Connects and Edge nodes in Pacific operational by end of 2023
  - Add AF ODIN Platform at Secret and TS/SCI for multi-tenant operations of containerized applications
  - Move to a customer funded solution to deploy quickly new cases and locations
  - Integrate with AF programs and IC architectures for networks and processing (i.e. AF DCGS, AF JWICS, JREN)

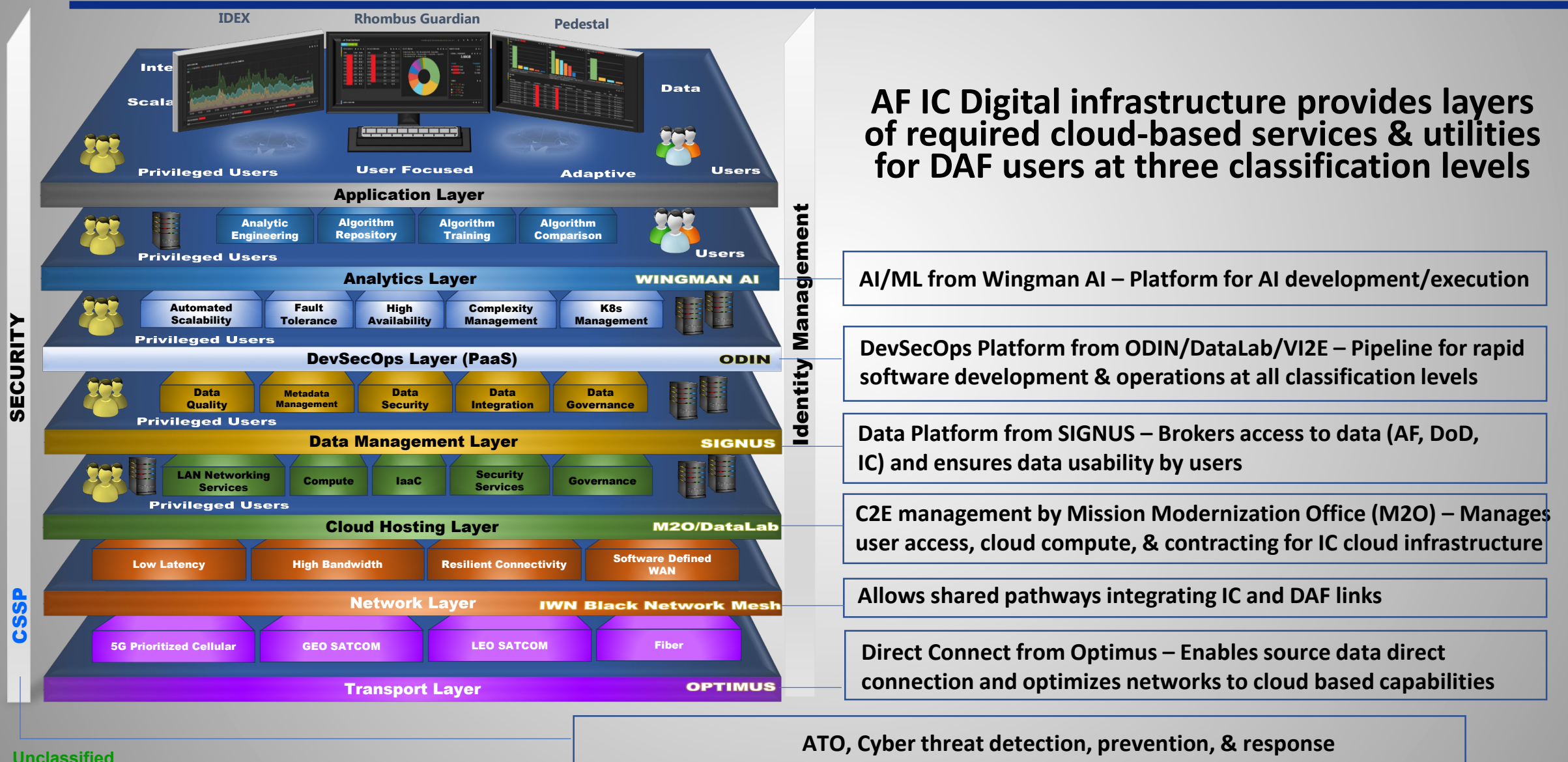


# *Future Vision*

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- **Bring Cloud to the Edge as a service**
  - **Expand edge node architecture**
  - **Leverage existing and emerging networks to enable global cloud connectivity to address DDIL requirements**
- **Utilize multi-tenancy environments to maximize integration across Services and Agencies to enable NextGen ISR mission outcomes**

# Enterprise Service Capabilities Today





U.S. AIR FORCE



USSF

# *Operational DevSecOps for ISR NEXGEN*





# ***Why Is ODIN So Important?***

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- **Where does an Airman deploy new capability in classified environments using continuous integration and continuous delivery with agile methodology?**
- **If the US is to survive a peer conflict we must be able to harness technology and continuously integrate and deliver capability in production routinely in a day or less**
  - **Where do we fight? Classified environments. Where is this capability for the DAF enterprise for classified environments? ODIN**
  - **From requirement to solution in standard process we work measured in years, ODIN on hyperscale commercial classified cloud can bring this to minutes and hours**
- **Each program which could afford it was having to build and operate it's own DevSecOps platform**
- **There was no place a smaller effort could operate their containerized code at Secret and TS/SCI and incorporate Continuous Integration and Continuous Delivery**



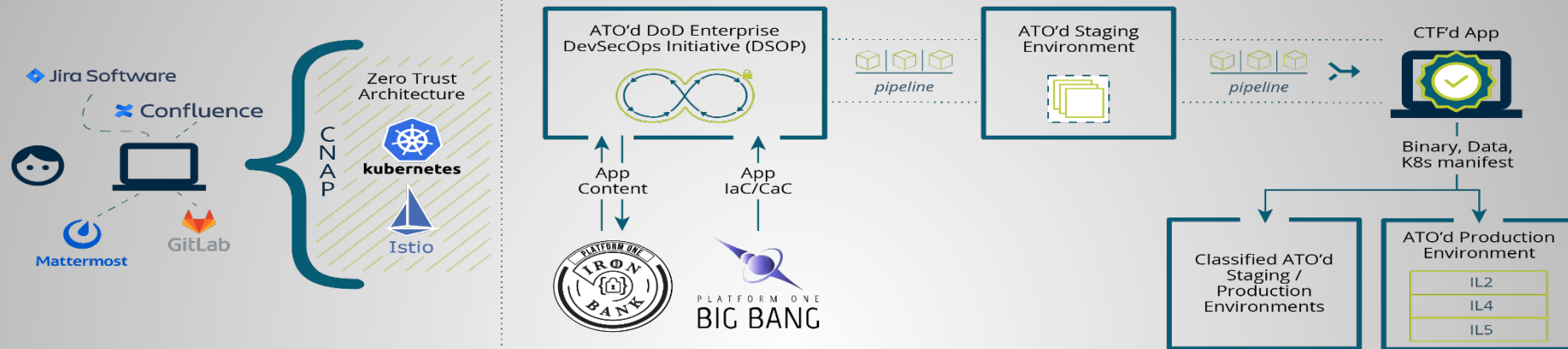
# *Where is the DAF Enterprise Platform for Secret and TS/SCI*

## ■ What Does ODIN Do?

- ODIN is the enterprise PlatformOne based DevSecOps platform which provides IaaS and PaaS to the DAF
- ODIN has full reciprocity with P1 Ironbank and other Dev Platforms
- ODIN has an Unclass environment which mimicks the Secret and TS environments
- ODIN has the transfer service to move code from low to high
- ODIN has the ATO common controls for you to inherit
- ODIN has common enterprise services you do not need to recreate: DNS, ICAM, Collaborative tools (Mattermost, Confluence etc), Regularly STIG'd Linux and Windows images, logging, vulnerability scanning, and more
- ODIN has the ability to not only operate classified workloads in production but develop classified code as well
- ODIN is moving to Snowball Edge and 3<sup>rd</sup> party Edge nodes in the near future
- Intelligence Community ICAM integration and reciprocity agreements
- FVEY and Zero Trust maturity coming soon



# ODIN Capabilities



## PaaS Environment (SIPR/JWICS)

- Platform One Party Bus
- Enables customers to focus on mission app development and delivery without worrying about infrastructure or management of hosted environment
- One-stop shop for specific mission needs with P1 architected deployed capability
  - Transfer Service that allows developers to *rapidly* and *securely* transfer code from Unclassified to Secret and/or Top Secret environments

## IaaS Software Factory (Unclass/SIPR/JWICS)

- Leverage AWS services
- Core services for software development (Certificate to Field/Collaboration)
- Enterprise and Security services for dev/test/prod work

**Parity across TS/SCI, SECRET and UNCLASS Environments**



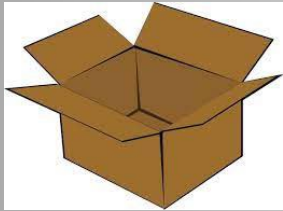
# Lets Get Your Application Onboarded



**“A la Carte” Bundles...Customize ODIN services for your application’s needs** **TCO**

**Full PaaS Bundle:** Use of software development tools, software artifacts transfer service, deploy into CNCF compliant architected container-based CI/CD platform integrated with DoD and Intel Community

\$



**Bundle 4:** Bundle 3 *plus* required software development tools

\$



**Bundle 3:** Bundle 2 *plus* enterprise services, inherit all common control provider package (CCP) in Xacta

\$



**Bundle 2:** Bundle 1 *plus* security services



**Bundle 1:** Use of Gold AMI and account management services (GEOAxis/AccessIT! CAP), partial CCP inheritance in Xacta, deploy direct to AWS VPC

\$

Less Enterprise Services



# Enterprise & Security Services Offered Today

Unclassified

Secret

Top Secret / SCI

## Security Services

- ClamAV- Antivirus
- ACAS –Vuln Scanning
- ECE and Endgame -Logging
- Gold AMI – Updated OS'
- AWS Directory Services
- Vault

## Enterprise Services

- YUM -Patching
- DNS (local and public)
- Collaborative tools (JIRA, Confluence, Mattermost)
- Gitlab
- PKI
  - GEOAxis & Keycloak

## CI/CD Pipeline

- Diode Transfer Service
- Fortify and SonarQube
- SonaType
- OWASP ZAP
- Concourse
- ThreadFix
- Retire.js
- Anchore
- Trivy

## Security Services

- ClamAV
- ACAS
- ECE and Endgame
- Gold AMI
- AWS Directory Services

## Enterprise Services

- YUM
- DNS (local)
- Collaborative tools
- Gitlab
- PKI
  - GEOAxis & Keycloak

## Security Services

- ClamAV
- ACAS
- ECE and Endgame
- Gold AMI
- AWS Directory Services

## Enterprise Services

- YUM
- DNS (local and public)
- Collaborative tools
- Gitlab
- ICITE PKI
  - GEOAxis & ACCESSIT & Keycloak & JBLOCK

+ Enterprise Cross Domain Transfer Services  
+ AWS accredited services – next slide



# Classified Cloud AWS Services Accredited for Use

Unclassified

## Services Available in Region - At a Glance

| Services Currently Available in<br>Top Secret Region |                                                    | Services Currently Available in<br>Secret Region  |                                                    |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| <a href="#">Amazon API Gateway</a>                   | <a href="#">Kinesis Data Firehose</a>              | <a href="#">Amazon API Gateway</a>                | <a href="#">AWS Key Management Service</a>         |
| <a href="#">Amazon Aurora</a>                        | <a href="#">AWS Lambda</a>                         | <a href="#">Application Auto Scaling</a>          | <a href="#">Amazon Kinesis</a>                     |
| <a href="#">Application Auto Scaling</a>             | <a href="#">AWS License Manager</a>                | <a href="#">AWS Billing and Cost Management</a>   | <a href="#">AWS Lambda</a>                         |
| <a href="#">AWS Billing and Cost Management</a>      | <a href="#">AWS PrivateLink</a>                    | <a href="#">AWS CloudFormation</a>                | <a href="#">AWS License Manager</a>                |
| <a href="#">AWS CloudFormation</a>                   | <a href="#">AWS Outposts</a>                       | <a href="#">AWS CloudTrail</a>                    | <a href="#">AWS PrivateLink</a>                    |
| <a href="#">AWS CloudTrail</a>                       | <a href="#">Amazon Redshift</a>                    | <a href="#">Amazon CloudWatch</a>                 | <a href="#">Amazon Redshift</a>                    |
| <a href="#">Amazon CloudWatch</a>                    | <a href="#">Amazon Relational Database Service</a> | <a href="#">Amazon CloudWatch Events</a>          | <a href="#">Amazon Relational Database Service</a> |
| <a href="#">Amazon CloudWatch Events</a>             | <a href="#">Amazon Route 53</a>                    | <a href="#">Amazon CloudWatch Logs</a>            | <a href="#">Amazon Route 53</a>                    |
| <a href="#">Amazon CloudWatch Logs</a>               | <a href="#">Amazon SageMaker</a>                   | <a href="#">AWS CodeDeploy</a>                    | <a href="#">Amazon Simple Storage Service</a>      |
| <a href="#">AWS CodeDeploy</a>                       | <a href="#">AWS Secrets Manager</a>                | <a href="#">AWS Config</a>                        | <a href="#">Amazon Simple Notification Service</a> |
| <a href="#">Amazon Comprehend</a>                    | <a href="#">Amazon Simple Storage Service</a>      | <a href="#">AWS Database Migration Service</a>    | <a href="#">Amazon Simple Queue Service</a>        |
| <a href="#">AWS Config</a>                           | <a href="#">Amazon Simple Notification Service</a> | <a href="#">AWS Direct Connect</a>                | <a href="#">Amazon Simple Workflow Service</a>     |
| <a href="#">AWS Database Migration Service</a>       | <a href="#">Amazon Simple Queue Service</a>        | <a href="#">AWS Directory Service</a>             | <a href="#">AWS Snowball</a>                       |
| <a href="#">AWS Data Pipeline</a>                    | <a href="#">Amazon Simple Workflow Service</a>     | <a href="#">Amazon DynamoDB</a>                   | <a href="#">AWS Snowball Edge</a>                  |
| <a href="#">AWS Direct Connect</a>                   | <a href="#">AWS Snowball</a>                       | <a href="#">Amazon Elastic Block Store</a>        | <a href="#">AWS Step Functions</a>                 |
| <a href="#">AWS Directory Service</a>                | <a href="#">AWS Snowball Edge</a>                  | <a href="#">Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud</a>      | <a href="#">AWS Systems Manager</a>                |
| <a href="#">Amazon DynamoDB</a>                      | <a href="#">AWS Step Functions</a>                 | <a href="#">Amazon EC2 Auto Scaling</a>           | <a href="#">AWS Transit Gateway</a>                |
| <a href="#">Amazon Elastic Block Store</a>           | <a href="#">AWS Systems Manager</a>                | <a href="#">Amazon Elastic Container Registry</a> | <a href="#">Amazon Virtual Private Cloud</a>       |
| <a href="#">Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud</a>         | <a href="#">AWS Transit Gateway</a>                | <a href="#">Amazon Elastic Container Service</a>  | <a href="#">AWS Virtual Private Network</a>        |
| <a href="#">Amazon EC2 Auto Scaling</a>              | <a href="#">AWS Transcribe</a>                     | <a href="#">Elastic Load Balancing</a>            | <a href="#">Amazon S3 Glacier</a>                  |
| <a href="#">Amazon Elastic Container Registry</a>    | <a href="#">AWS Translate</a>                      | <a href="#">Amazon EMR</a>                        | <a href="#">AWS Health</a>                         |
| <a href="#">Amazon Elastic Container Service</a>     | <a href="#">Amazon Virtual Private Cloud</a>       | <a href="#">Amazon ElastiCache</a>                | <a href="#">AWS Identity and Access Management</a> |
| <a href="#">Elastic Load Balancing</a>               | <a href="#">AWS Virtual Private Network</a>        | <a href="#">Amazon Elasticsearch Service</a>      | <a href="#">Elastic Kubernetes Service (EKS)</a>   |
| <a href="#">Amazon EMR</a>                           | <a href="#">Amazon WorkSpaces</a>                  | <a href="#">AWS Fargate</a>                       | <a href="#">AWS Liberty</a>                        |
| <a href="#">Amazon ElastiCache</a>                   | <a href="#">AWS Identity and Access Management</a> | <a href="#">Amazon S3 Glacier</a>                 | <a href="#">AWS Aurora</a>                         |
| <a href="#">Amazon Elasticsearch Service</a>         | <a href="#">AWS Key Management Service</a>         | <a href="#">AWS Health</a>                        | <a href="#">AWS WorkSpaces</a>                     |
| <a href="#">Elastic File System (EFS)</a>            | <a href="#">Amazon Kinesis</a>                     | <a href="#">Elastic File System (EFS)</a>         | <a href="#">AWS Resource Access Manager</a>        |
| <a href="#">AWS Fargate</a>                          | <a href="#">Elastic Kubernetes Service (EKS)</a>   |                                                   |                                                    |
| <a href="#">AWS Elemental: MediaPackage</a>          | <a href="#">AWS Health</a>                         |                                                   |                                                    |
| <a href="#">AWS Elemental: MediaLive</a>             | <a href="#">AWS Key Management Service</a>         |                                                   |                                                    |
| <a href="#">Amazon S3 Glacier</a>                    |                                                    |                                                   |                                                    |

Unclassified



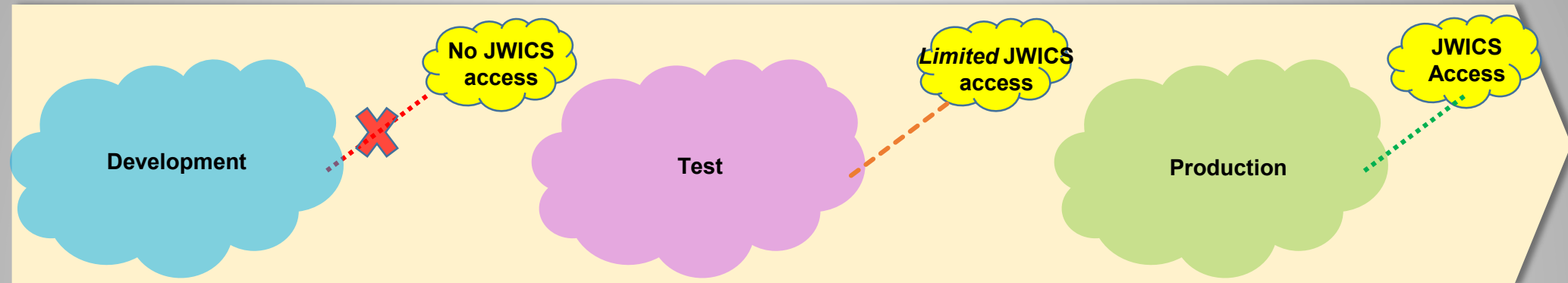
# What These Tools Do

- Flux/Argo CD
- ECK/EFK
- Prisma/Twistlock
- Cluster Auditor
- OPA Gatekeeper
- Prometheus/Grifana
- ISTIO, Kiali, Jaeger
- Gitlab
- Keycloak, GeoAxis
- Auth Service
- Sonar Cube
- DIODE, artifact transfer service
- Minio
- Fortify
- STIG enabled
- Nexus
- Anchore
- SD Elements
- Velero
- Flux
- D2IQ
- Kion
- Kubecost
- Automated Deployment tool
- Logging/monitoring aggregation of logs
- Vulnerability Scanning
- GOTS. Enforcement of OPA policies
- Policy enforcement
- Manage costing, sizing, limits, CPU, memory
- Service mesh, routing, segmentation, mTLS
- Source code repository, CI orchestrator
- Identity, and Certificate Access Manager
- Authenticates mission apps to Key Cloak
- Code quality, ensures good coding practices
- Cross domain as a service low to high
- K8S storage tool- abstraction to work with all kinds of storage products
- Static code analysis, dynamic, code analysis, vulnerability checker
- OS and K8s lock down, Open SCAP
- Multiple coding language libraries for classified networks
- Container scanner prevents additions to Docker files post approval
- Survey tool for cyber security team checking planned app architecture
- Database backups
- Ensures apps stay running through failures
- Version of Kubernetes for container orchestration
- Multi-tenant cloud management automated billing, security auditing, dashboarding
- Multi-tenant containerized platform management, billing, policy automation dashboarding

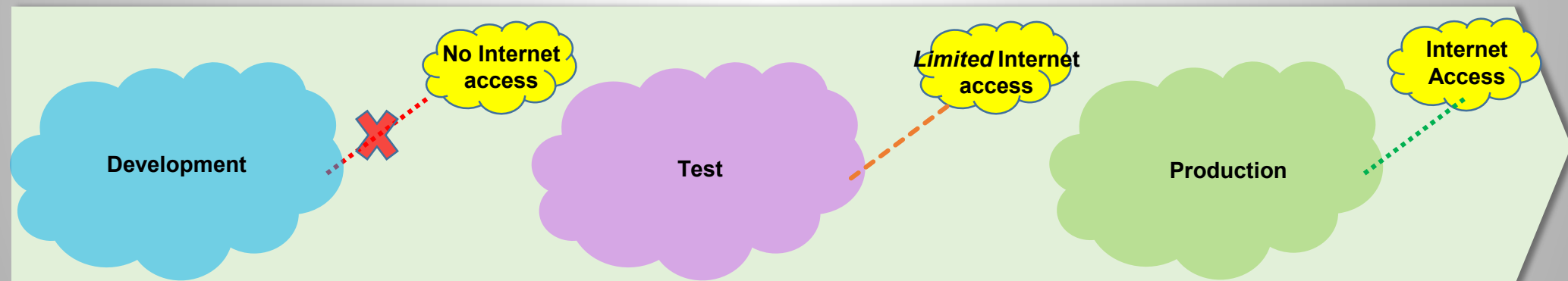
# IaaS Architecture

## Automation and Implementation

TC2S (TS/SCI)  
and SC2S  
(Secret)  
Environments



GovCloud  
Unclassified  
Environment



### Development

- Software Testing
- NO access IGW (JWICS)
- Bastion/Proxy

### Test

- Interim approval to test
- Limited Access IGW (JWICS)
- Bastion/Proxy

### Production

- Authority to Operate
- Full Access IGW (JWICS)
- Bastion/Proxy



# *Cyber Security Partnership*

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- **2021- AF Intel provided funding and training to 33<sup>rd</sup> NWS in support of their growth in Commercial Cloud Cyber Defense**
- **2022- ODIN provides tools for 33<sup>rd</sup> NWS to perform Cyber Defense activities and training on the environment**
- **33<sup>rd</sup> NWS to be the DAF Cloud SOC moving away from C5ISR and include TS/SCI as well**
- **Platform One in partnership is growing CNAP architecture to IL6 at ODIN**
  - **Slides to follow on the detailed plans**
- **Cloud One in partnership with ODIN working Secret FVEY platform plans**
- **DIA working with AFRL on plans for TS SCI FVEY platform**



# *Zero Trust at TS/SCI Cloud*

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- Working with NASIC on piloting new ICAM and Zero Trust architecture which is compliant with IC Zero Trust architecture and interoperable with DoD
- Architecture still in development
- As applications and capability grow in the cloud the majority will retire capabilities on-prem and adopt the zero trust security with the transition to meet executive order requirements



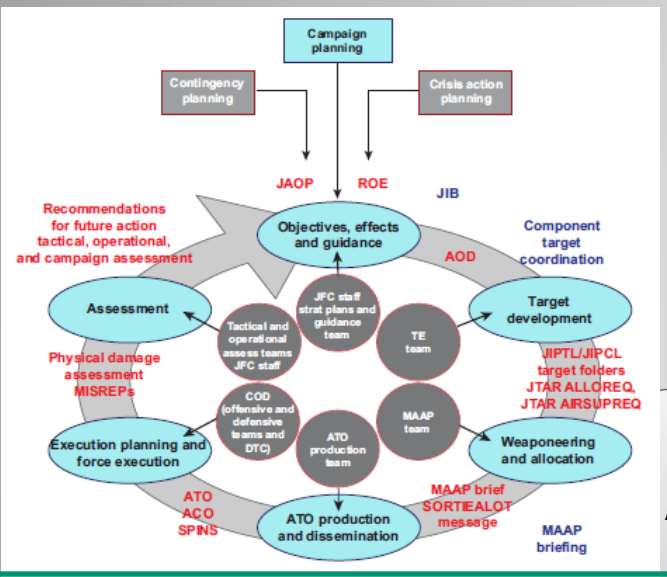
# Shorten the Kill Chain

- Multi-tenant Edge Nodes controlled by AOR MAJCOM with applications running on ODIN from NRO, NGA, NSA, DAF, and connected to JREN
  - Provides low latency and disconnected continued operation for mission critical cloud based applications
- Mission Threads for Intel supported
  - Dynamic Targeting
  - Post Strike BDA
  - ISR Feasibility
  - Collection Management AETs/PED operations
- ODIN is the Key to multi-tenant Commercial cloud edge hosting for Disparate agency and service applications

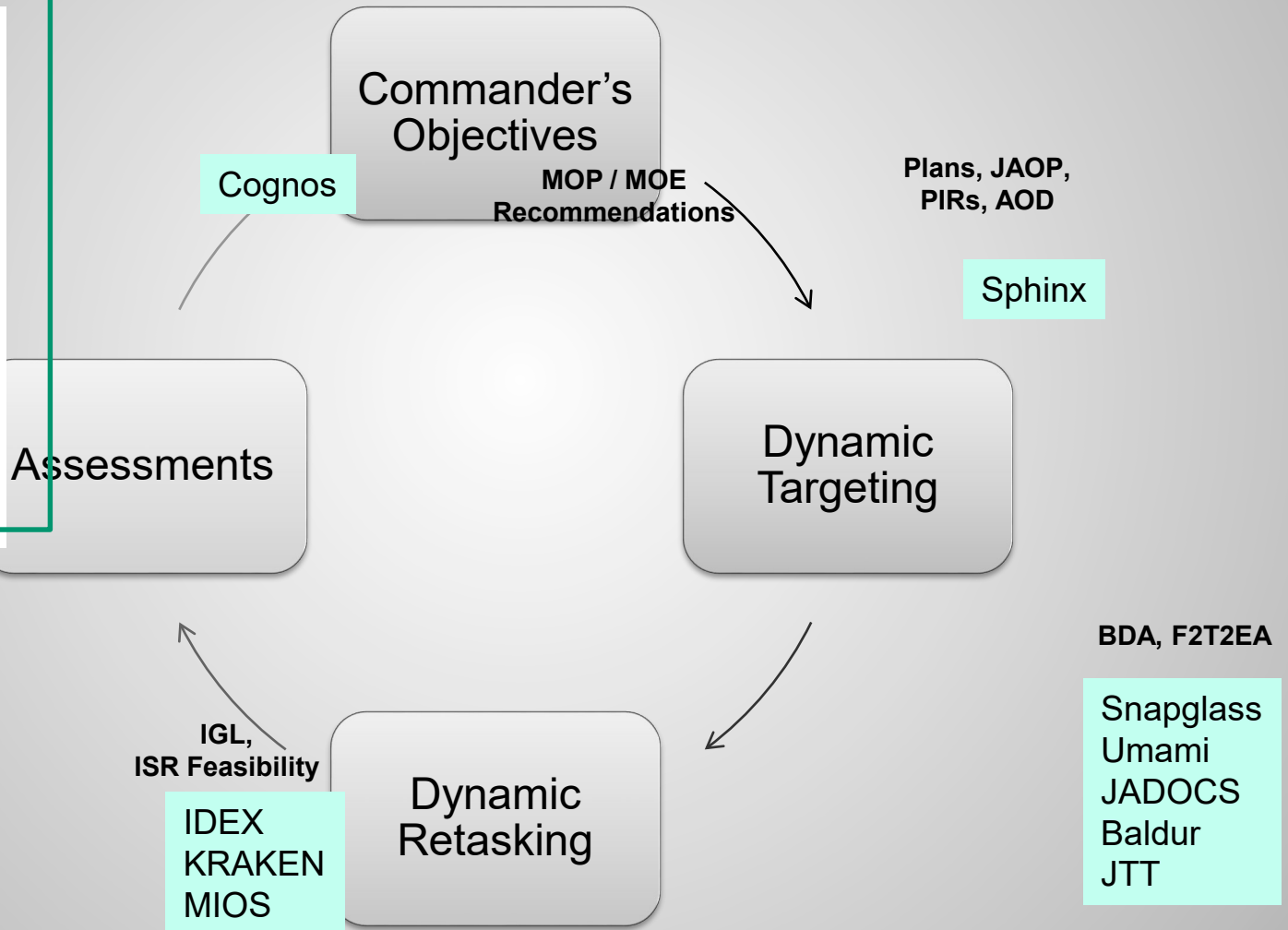




# Focused Processes



Air Tasking Cycle

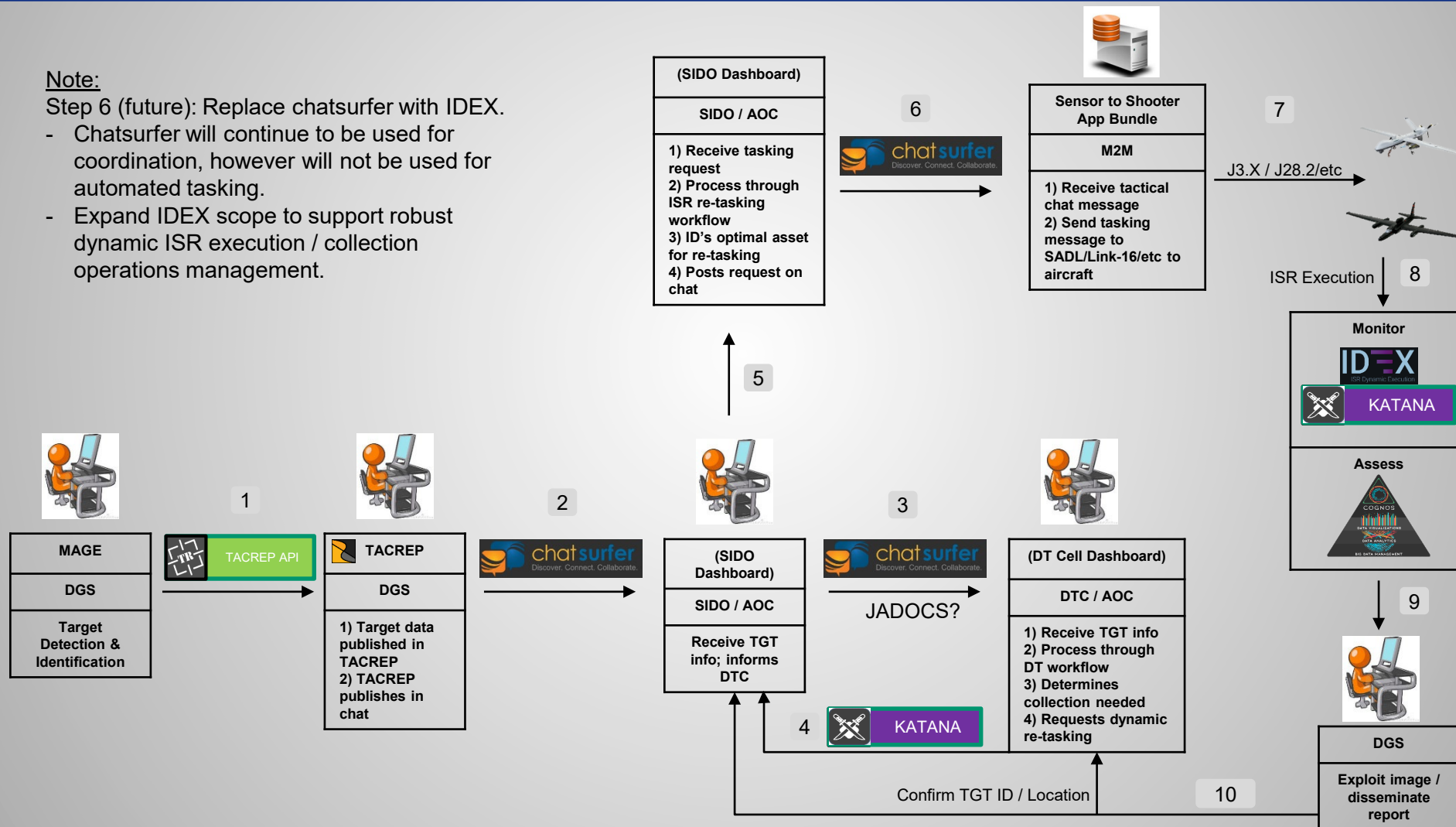


# Mission Thread 1: Target Detection

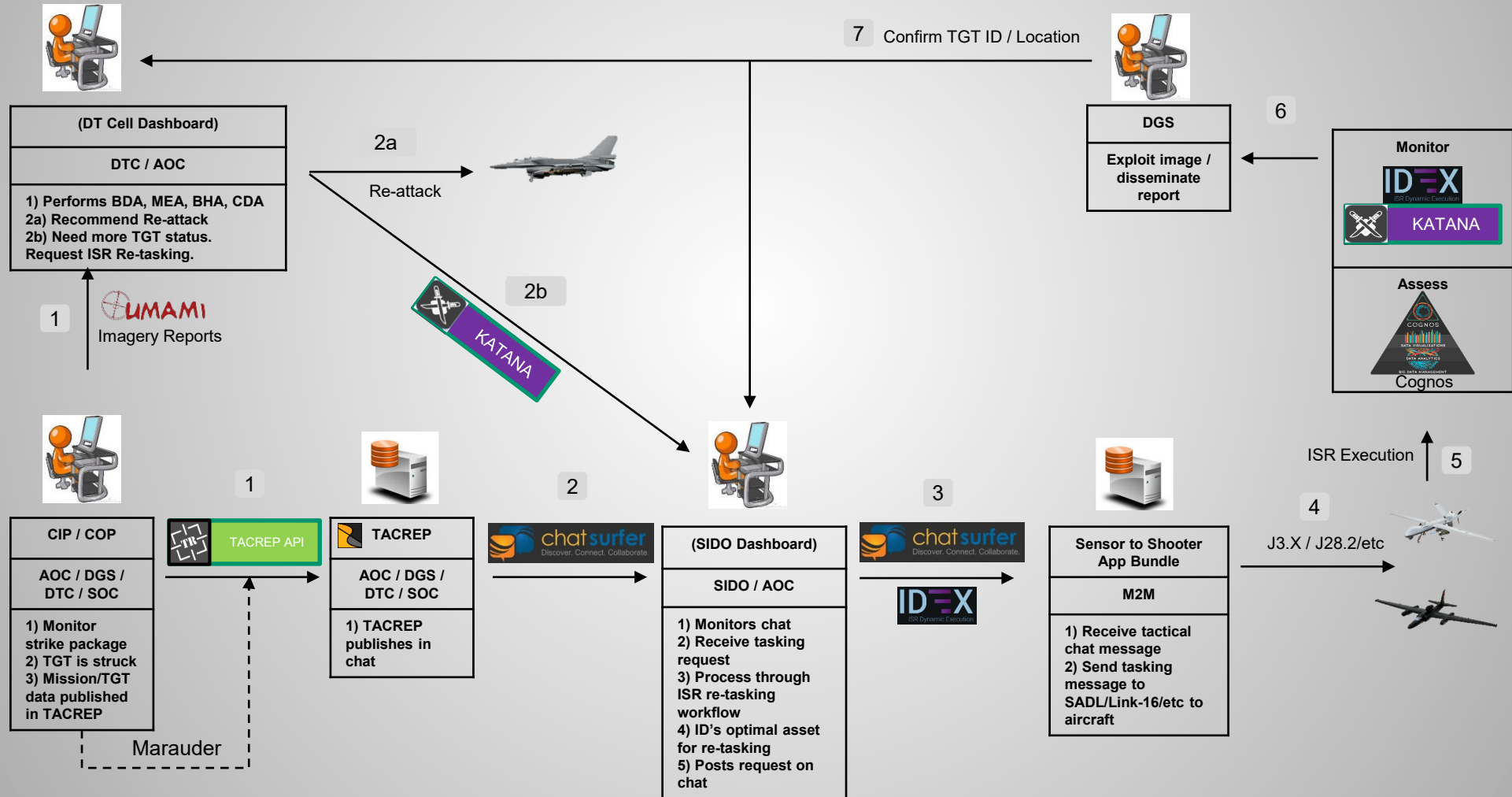
## Note:

Step 6 (future): Replace chatsurfer with IDEX.

- Chatsurfer will continue to be used for coordination, however will not be used for automated tasking.
- Expand IDEX scope to support robust dynamic ISR execution / collection operations management.



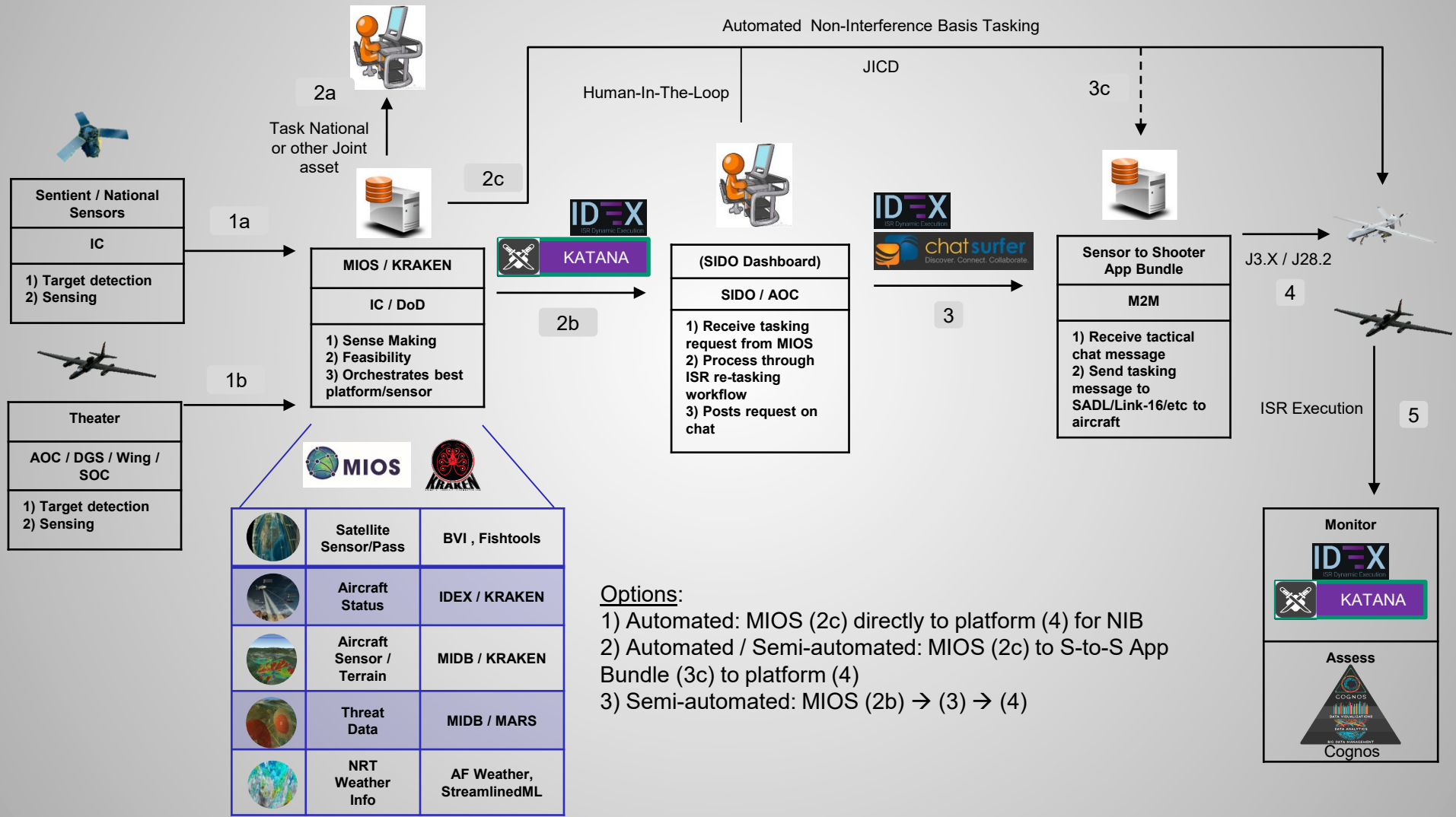
# Mission Thread 2 : Post-Strike





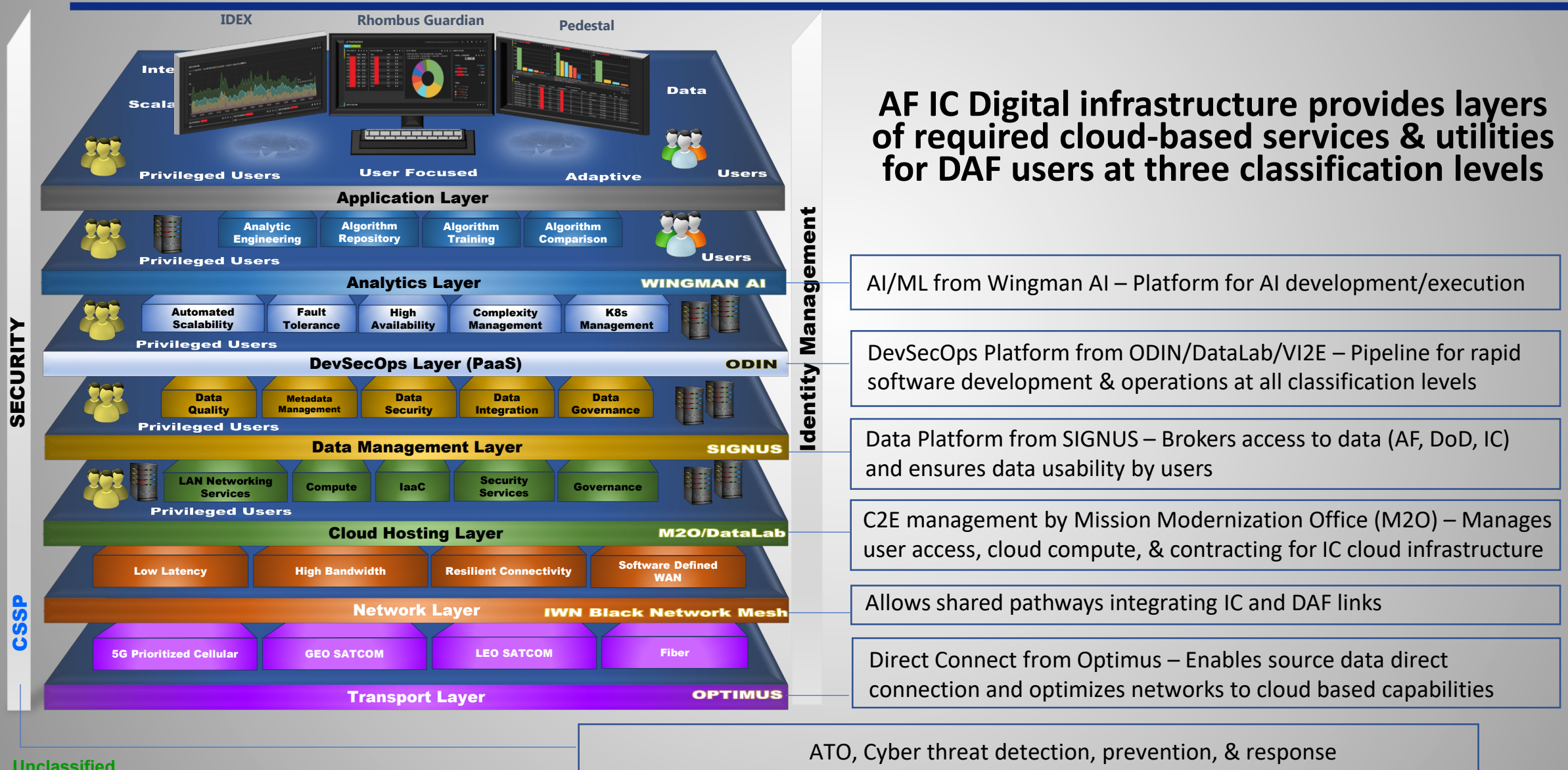
# Mission Thread 3: ISR Feasibility

Unclassified





# Enterprise Service Capabilities Today



# Headquarters U.S. Air Force

*Integrity - Service - Excellence*



## Questions?

*Building the Digital Infrastructure for the Hypersonic World*



# *Challenges to Digital Transformation*

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## ■ Valley of Death

- Requirements validation, DOTMLPF process, PPBE POM process, addition to a program, advertising and large scale adoption into changed TTPs all non-existent

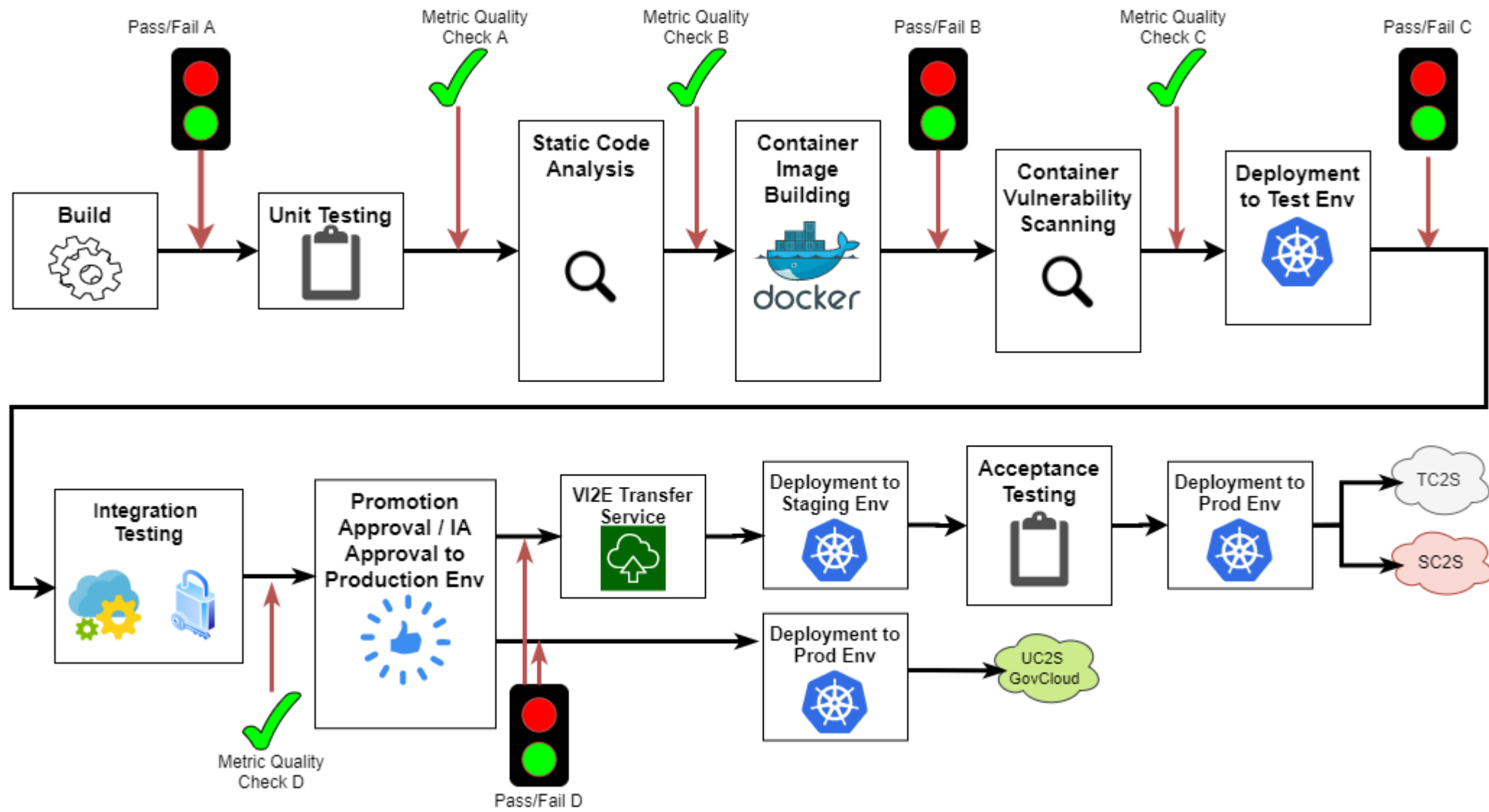
## ■ Funding regulation

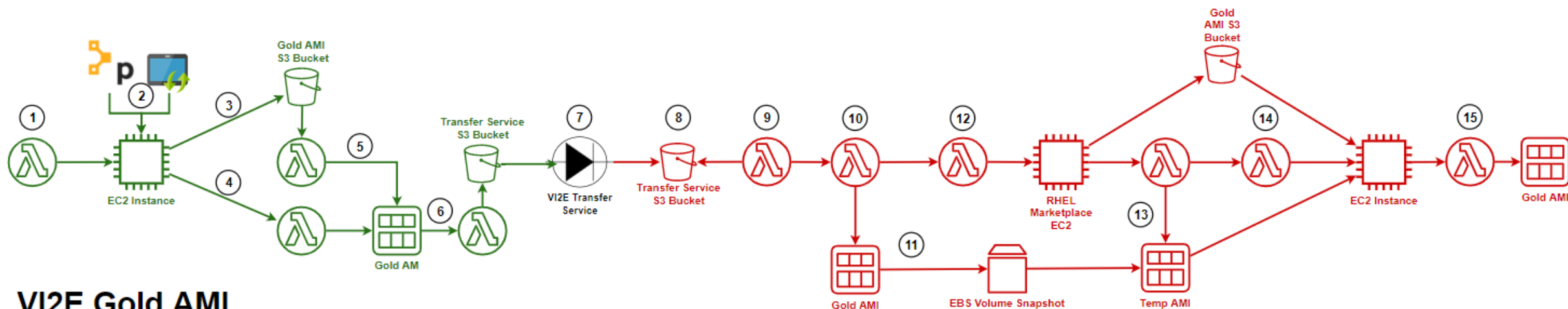
- Cloud is based on as a service models and you need RDT&E and O&M
- Funds expire, savings not reinvested, cost models and mechanics are not there for organizations to aggregate small dollars into large investments and split funding

## ■ Lack of understanding on what we are transforming into

## ■ Complete breakdown in what orgs do in the new way

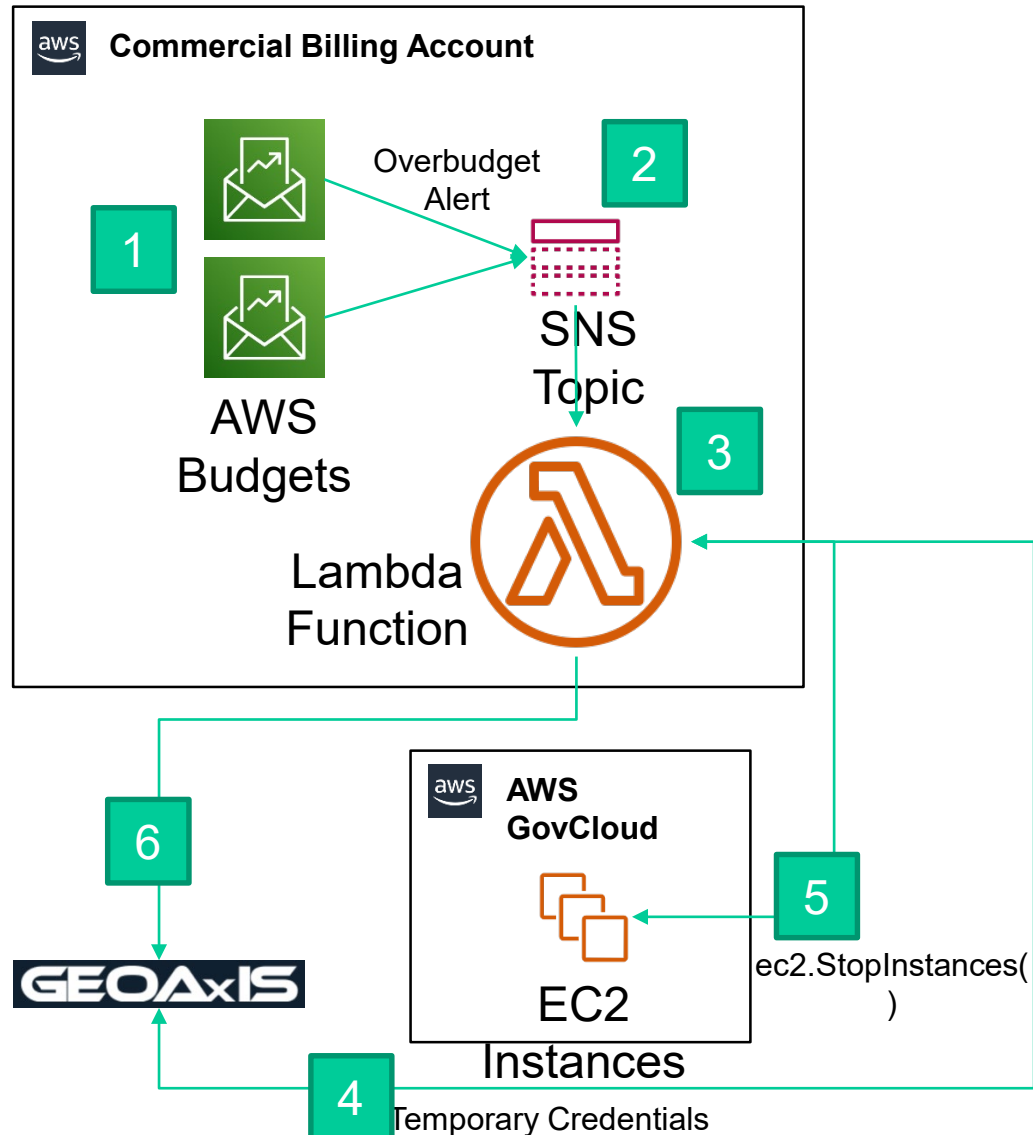
- There is no transfer to sustainment
- There is no transfer to an ops org
- Insourced work and owning the code base
- Funding from customers and centrally together





1. Using a cron schedule a Lambda function stands up an EC2 instance
2. After startup the EC2 instance updates all Yum installed software and uses Puppet to apply the DISA STIG
3. The EC2 instance performs a DISA STIG compliance scan, uploads the results to S3, and then shuts down
4. Lambda function snapshots the stopped EC2 instance with the appropriate Gold AMI name and date and terminates the EC2 instance
5. Lambda function checks the DISA STIG compliance scan, ensures it meets DAO requirements, and publishes the Gold AMI snapshot
6. Lambda function then exports the Gold AMI and sends the exported image to the Transfer Service S3 Bucket
7. VIZE Transfer Service transfers exported image to the high side environments
8. VIZE Transfer Service uploads exported image to the Transfer Service S3 bucket on the high side
9. Using a cron schedule a Lambda function checks for new exported images that are delivered to the Transfer Service S3 Bucket
10. When a new exported image has been identified a Lambda function imports the exported image into the high side environment
11. EBS Volume snapshot is extracted from Gold AMI
12. Lambda function stands up a Marketplace RHEL instance and uploads the CA Trusted Root certs and Yum configurations to the Gold AMI S3 Bucket and then shuts down
13. Lambda function snapshots the Marketplace RHEL instance, attaches the EBS Volume Snapshot created previously and terminates the RHEL Marketplace EC2 instance
14. Lambda function stands up a new EC2 instance using the Temp AMI, pulls down the Yum configurations and the CA Trusted Root certs from the Gold AMI S3 Bucket, installs them, then shuts down
15. Lambda function snapshots the new EC2 instance with the appropriate Gold AMI name and date, publishes the snapshot, and terminates the EC2 instance

# VI2E Budget Enforcement



1

Each Pilot's approved budget amount is put into an AWS Budget. This service tracks the usage cost throughout the month. POCs are notified when the budget utilization reaches certain thresholds (50%, 75%, 90%, 95%, 100%).

2

If a monthly budget is exceeded, the budget service automatically sends a message to an SNS Topic.

3

A Lambda function listens for these SNS Topic Notifications.

4

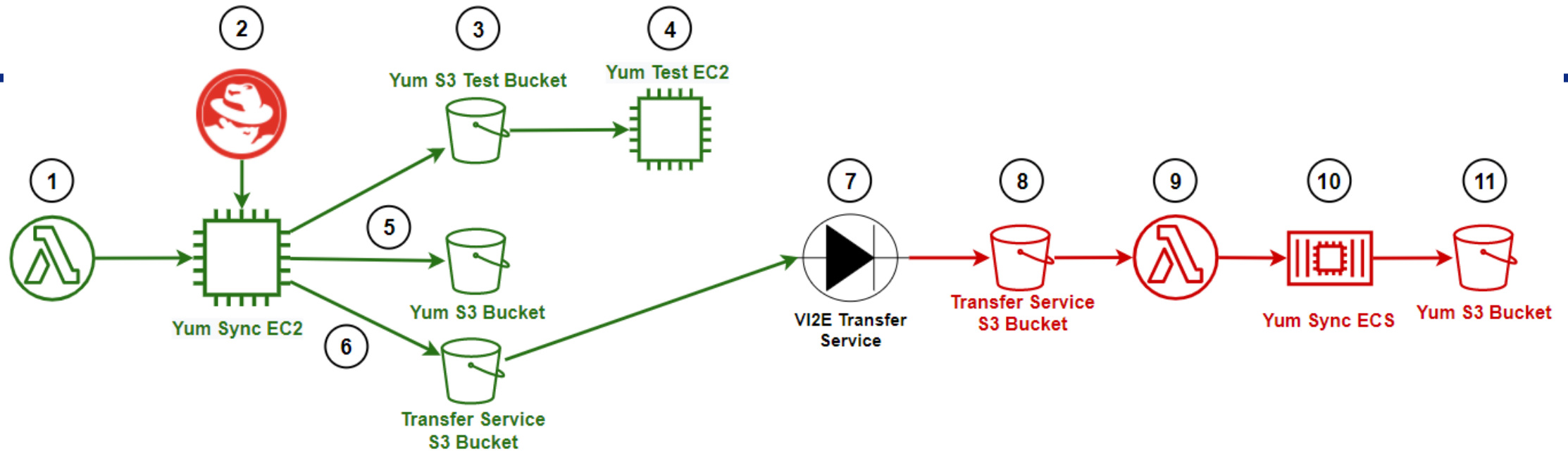
The Lambda function reaches out to GEOAxIS to obtain temporary credentials for the account whose budget was exceeded.

5

The Lambda function then uses those temporary credentials to authenticate to the overbudget account and stop all running compute resources.

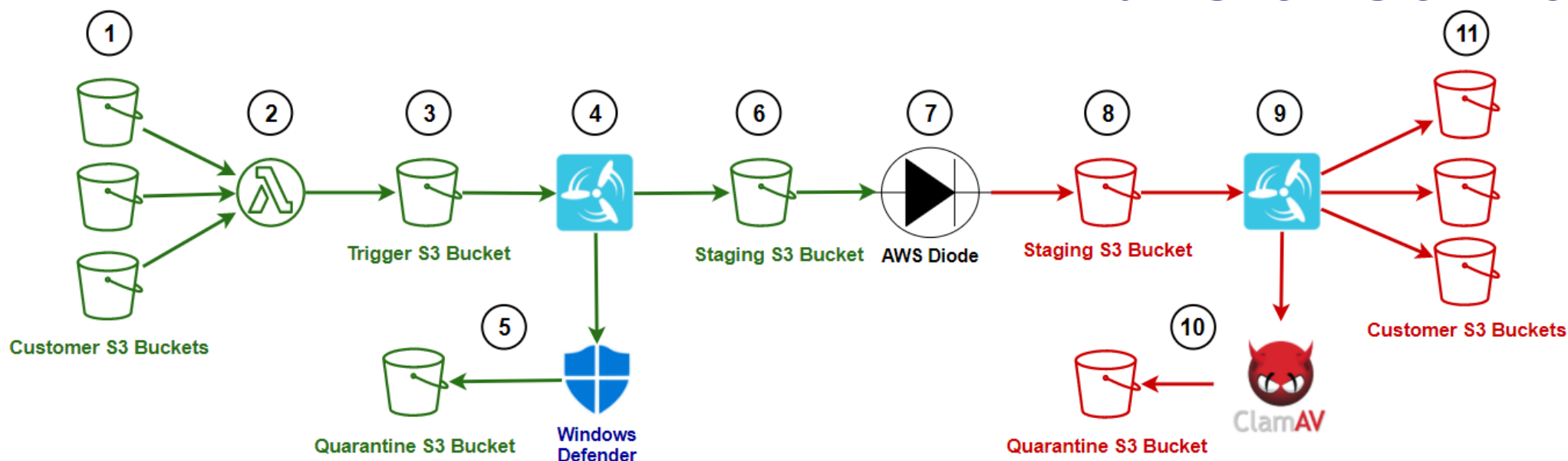
6

Finally, the Lambda function disables the account from within GEOAxIS so users cannot login and restart resources. It will be enabled at midnight on the first day of the following month.



1. Using a cron schedule a Lambda function starts the Yum Sync EC2 instance
2. After startup the Yum sync EC2 syncs Red Hat repositories to a test file location
3. The Yum sync EC2 instance syncs Red Hat repositories to the Yum S3 Test Bucket
4. The Yum sync EC2 instance uses CloudFormation to create the Yum Test EC2 instance, which once started, uses the Yum S3 test bucket to perform Yum updates, then performs system tests. If tests fail, the pipeline is halted and engineers are notified for triage.
5. If tests pass the Yum sync EC2 instance syncs Red Hat repositories to a production file location and syncs the Red Hat repositories to the Yum S3 bucket
6. The Yum Sync EC2 instance uploads delta files from step 5 to the Transfer Service S3 bucket and then performs a shutdown on itself
7. The V12E Transfer Service transfers delta files to the high side environments
8. The V12E Transfer Service uploads delta files to the Transfer Service S3 bucket on the high side
9. The upload of the files to the Transfer Service S3 bucket triggers a Lambda function which sends a run task notification to the Yum Sync ECS cluster
10. The Yum Sync ECS cluster downloads the delta files from the Transfer Service S3 Bucket
11. The Yum Sync ECS cluster uploads the delta files to the Yum S3 bucket and removes any files that were removed in step 5 from the Yum S3 bucket

# Transfer Service



1. A file is uploaded to a customer's S3 Bucket
2. The file upload triggers a Lambda function which gathers metadata on the file
3. The Lambda function uploads the metadata file to the Trigger S3 Bucket
4. Concourse is triggered by the upload of the metadata file, downloads the file from the customer's S3 bucket, generates a hash on the file, and digitally signs the file
5. Concourse runs a Windows Defender antivirus scan on the customer's file and quarantines the file if the scan results in a finding
6. If no finding was found in step 5 the customer's file is uploaded to the staging S3 bucket
7. The customer's file along with the metadata, hash information is sent through the AWS Diode
8. AWS Diode delivers the file, metadata, and hash information to the staging S3 bucket in the high side AWS account
9. Concourse is triggered by the upload of the customer's file to the staging S3 bucket, downloads the file from the staging S3 bucket, checks the hash generated in step 4, and checks the digital signature of the file
10. Concourse runs a ClamAV antivirus scan on the customer's file and quarantines the file if the scan results in a finding
11. If no finding was found in step 10 the customer's file is uploaded to the customer's S3 bucket in the high side AWS account